

DURHAM CHARTER TRUST

RISK ASSESSMENT AND MANAGEMENT

Aim	Risk Identified	Existing Controls	Impact of Risk	Likelihood of Risk	Any Further Actions to required to Mitigate risk (include date and responsible person to implement action)
To ensure compliance with the statutory requirements, the Trust's financial regulations, code of conduct and Standing Orders (1,2,3,4,7)	Lack of knowledge of regulations and codes.	Ensure that all trustees have copies of relative acts, Code of Conduct and Standing orders. Highlight essential parts and provide training where possible.	L	L	
	Absence of Standing Orders	Ensure Standing Orders are produced, understood by trustees and reviewed at least once per year.	L	L	
	Actions by the Trust outside its powers	Ensure that all trustees have copies of relative acts. Highlight essential parts of Acts or summarise and provide training. Monitored by the legally qualified Clerk who attends each meeting.	H	L	
	Items purchased without proper tendering procedures resulting in accusations of commercial favouritism	Ensure all trustees are aware of regulations re estimates and full tender procedures. Introduce practice of estimates for all purchases over an approved figure. Scheme of Delegated Authorisations in place.	L	L	
	Payments made without prior approval and adequate control.	Ensure all payments are approved in Trust Meetings and recorded in minutes. Keep cash payments to a limit.	L	L	
	Lack of control of signatories to cheques	Keep authorised signatories to a practical minimum	L	L	
	Lack of knowledge of budgetary process and council regulations	Include regulations in Standing orders and issue to all Trustees. Place agenda item early in year to remind trustees of budget process and actions required. Delegate responsibility for Managing budgetary process to one trustee or to one trustee appointed as RFO.	M	L	
	VAT not properly accounted for, resulting in overclaims and large demands from Customs and Excise	Ensure appropriate publications held and that the Clerk/accountant has access to good knowledge of regulations. All items in cash book list. Agreement of any submitted returns	M	L	
To engage with stakeholders (8,10,11,13,15)	Lack of effective lines of communication with other stakeholders	Note all communication lines which are essential or beneficial and make information available to all Trustees. Establish contacts by name and wherever possible face to face. Transparency of meetings and discussions	M	L	

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To ensure that all trustees are aware of their responsibilities, possible liabilities and to provide adequate insurance cover for all possible risks. (4, 12, 14	Lack of Knowledge of possible culpability of Trustees	Create Standing Orders and familiarisation with those where greatest risk occurs.	L	L	
	Lack of education of trustees regarding culpability	As above plus delegate responsibility to one or two Trustees to assist newcomers to understand culpability. Attend any training courses available.	L	L	
	Inadequate insurance cover taken out - property, personal liability, employers liability.	Review risk assessment by including on agenda of Trust meetings at least yearly - Delegate responsibility for keeping up to date with insurance requirements to an individual trustee/ officer.	H	L	
To keep appropriate books of account accurately and up to date throughout the financial year (7,	VAT claims not made promptly or made incorrectly	Ensure Clerk/Accountant has up to date VAT official publications. Regular checks by Trustee appointed RFO Internal audit checks	M	L	
	Lack of knowledge of accounting requirements	Ensure all trustees are familiar with current financial regulations and include them in standing orders. Regularly review standing orders. RFO in place.	M	L	
	Lack of commitment to accounting requirements	As above plus RFO to produce financial reports to all meetings. Internal audit reports to be made available to all trustees and any recommendations to be acted upon.	M	L	
	Bank Charges unnecessarily incurred	RFO to carry out regular inspection of books of account. Internal audit to be undertaken periodically during financial year.	L	L	
	Inaccuracies in recording accounts, totals in books of account and bank reconciliations	RFO to ensure that books of account are formatted in such a way that internal controls are included and activated. Regular internal audits to advise on internal controls required.	M	L	
	Inaccuracies and interest losses caused by account transfers	Keep numbers of accounts to a minimum but ensure that any large balances are deposited into an interest bearing account	L	L	
	The most beneficial interest terms not being employed	Ensure that favourable interest rates are obtained/review against alternatives, but bear in mind any risks in changing accounts.	L	L	

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	Inadequate control of cash receipts	Avoid cash payments and receipts if possible. Provide insurance cover. If cash payments/receipts are unavoidable, always check to bank, use a properly controlled petty cash account and segregate duties wherever possible.	H	L	
	Books of account not kept up to date/invoices not posted properly	Regular checks by RFO and internal auditor with financial reports to all Trust meetings	M	L	
	Payments missed or delayed due to inadequate filing of invoices	As above	M	L	
To ensure that salaries paid to employees and amounts paid to contractors are paid in accordance with council regulations and adequately monitored.	Inappropriate rate of pay to employees (salary & hours paid etc) False employees	Ensure employee regulations are available and understood by Clerk. Check to payroll minutes and contracts by trustee appointed as RFO. Internal audit checks.	M	L	
	Tax an NI arrangements not in accordance with regulations	As above Check payroll records to PAYE/NI tables	M	L	
	Amounts paid to contractors not in accordance with contract and inadequately monitored	Internal checks on goods supplied/invoice calculations/payee details Checks by trustee appointed as RFO Appoint trustee to monitor contract work carried out.	M	L	
To ensure that year end accounts are prepared on the correct accounting basis, on time and supported by an adequate audit trail.	Lack of knowledge of Trust regulations and procedures	Include financial regulations in Standing Orders. Attend training seminars where available	M	L	
	Late or non submission of annual accounts	Include timetable in Standing Orders. Monitor progress against timetable and report to Trust meetings	M	L	
	Year end accounts not prepared, inaccurate or not in accordance with Trust requirements	Checks by RFO Internal audit checks	M	L	

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	Inadequate audit trail from records to final accounts	Checks by RFO Internal audit checks	M	L	
To identify, value and maintain all Trust assets and ensure that asset and investment registers are complete, accurate and properly maintained (5,6,	Lack of knowledge of assets of Trust	Ascertain and record all Trust assets in a permanent register	L	L	
	Assets lost or misappropriated Risk or damage to third party property or individuals	Establish who is responsible for security and maintainance of each asset. Public Liability Insurance in place. Maintain and update Register of assets Regular monitoring of location and use of assets- annual inspection.	M	L	
	Inadequate or inaccurate valuation of the Trust's assets	Periodic review of valuations and arrange professional valuations where appropriate. Maintain Register of assets.	M	L	
	Asset register not established or inadequately maintained	Maintain Register of assets to comply with Audit Commission requirements.	M	L	
To comply with appropriate Government legislation regarding disability, racial, equality, safeguarding children etc.	Lack of knowledge of applicable legislation	Check to have all appropriate legislation available. Review liabilities and responsibilities periodically at Trust meetings	M	L	
	Lack of public awareness of applicable legislation	Include details of legislation in any public consultations	L	L	
	Failure to comply with applicable legislation	Check to have all appropriate legislation available. Review liabilities and responsibilities periodically at Trust meetings	M	L	
To comply with appropriate Government legislation regarding Health and safety	Lack of information on properties, buildings and equipment	Ensure all current legislation and advice is held by Clerk. Include in asset register all properties for which Trust is responsible	M	L	
	Lack of knowledge of safety requirements	Ensure all current legislation and advice is held by Clerk. Report to Trust meeting as and when legislation produced	M	L	
	Lack of commitment to carrying out safety checks	As above plus Delegate responsibility for particular properties to individual trustees. Health and Safety Policy, procedures and training in place.	M	L	